

# New Results on $CP$ Violation from Belle: $B \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ with $140 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

(hep-ex/0401029)

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- Introduction
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- Unbinned max. likelihood fit for  $A_{\pi\pi}, S_{\pi\pi}$
- Cross checks, including binned ML fit
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- Summary

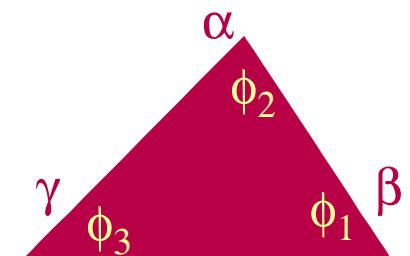


# Introduction

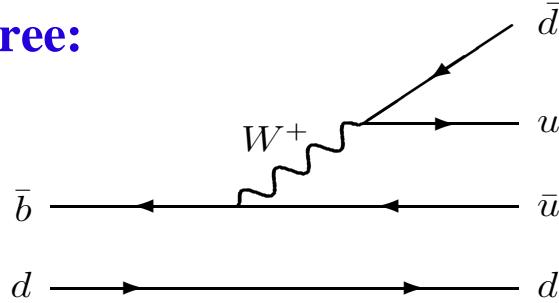
$$\frac{N_{\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi} - N_{B^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi}}{N_{\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi} + N_{B^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi}} = \mathcal{A}_{\pi\pi} \cos(\Delta m \Delta t) + \mathcal{S}_{\pi\pi} \sin(\Delta m \Delta t)$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\pi\pi} = \frac{1 - |\lambda|^2}{1 + |\lambda|^2} \quad \mathcal{S}_{\pi\pi} = \frac{2 \operatorname{Im} \lambda}{1 + |\lambda|^2}$$

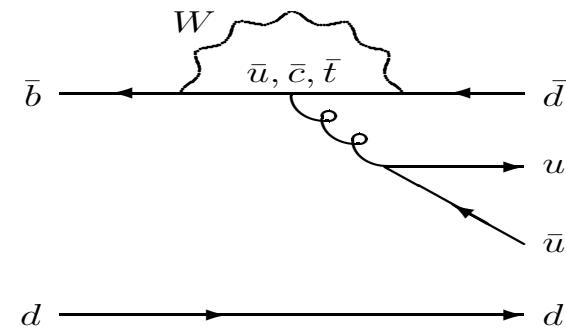
$$\lambda_{\pi\pi} = \left(\frac{q}{p}\right) \frac{A(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)}{A(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)} = e^{i2\phi_2} \quad (\text{no penguin})$$



**Tree:**

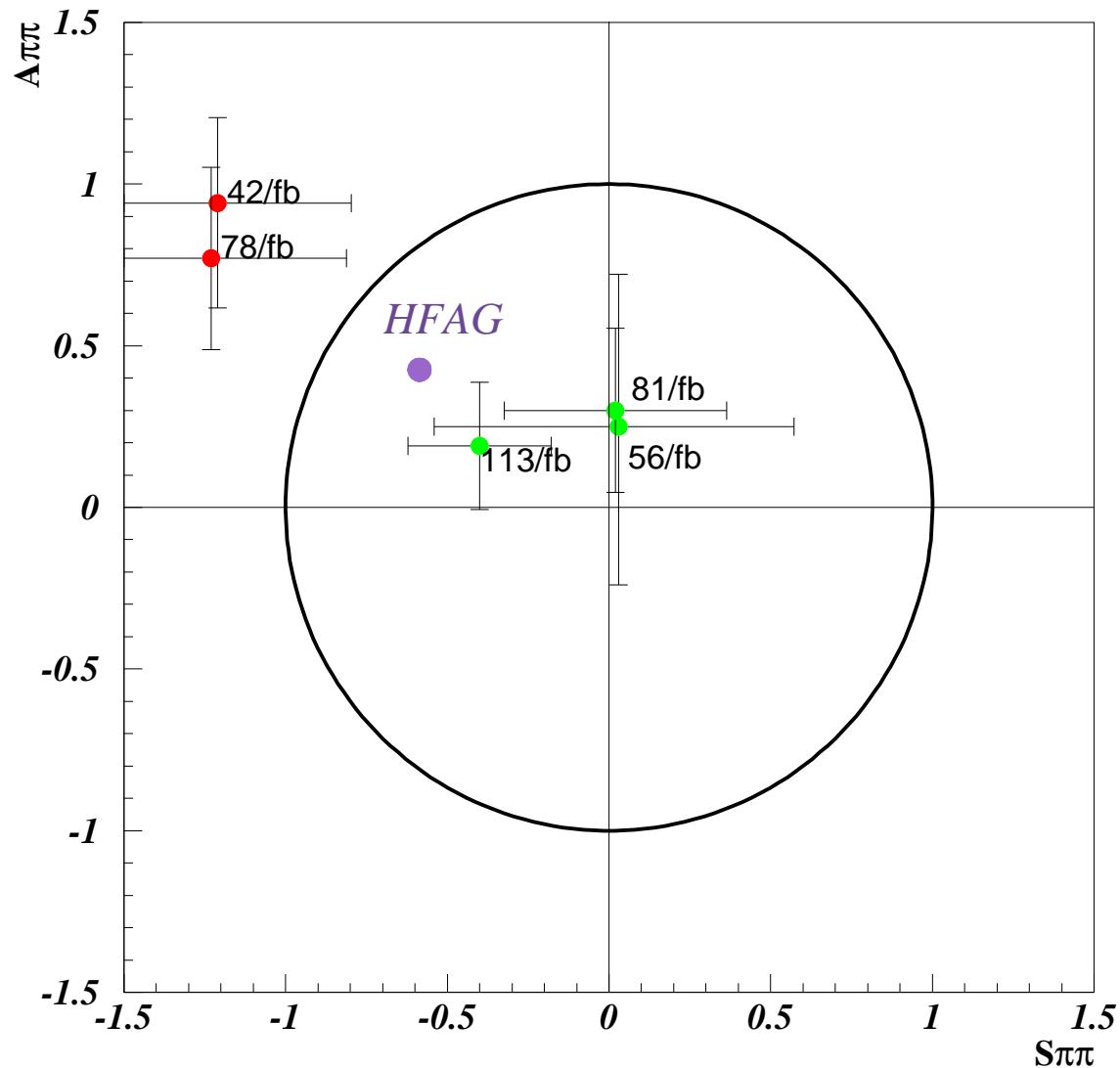


**Penguin:**





## Previous status (Aug 2003)



**HFAG :**

$$A_{\pi\pi} = 0.37 \pm 0.16$$
$$S_{\pi\pi} = -0.56 \pm 0.20$$

$$\chi^2 = 6.1 \Rightarrow$$
$$CL = 0.047$$
$$(2\sigma)$$



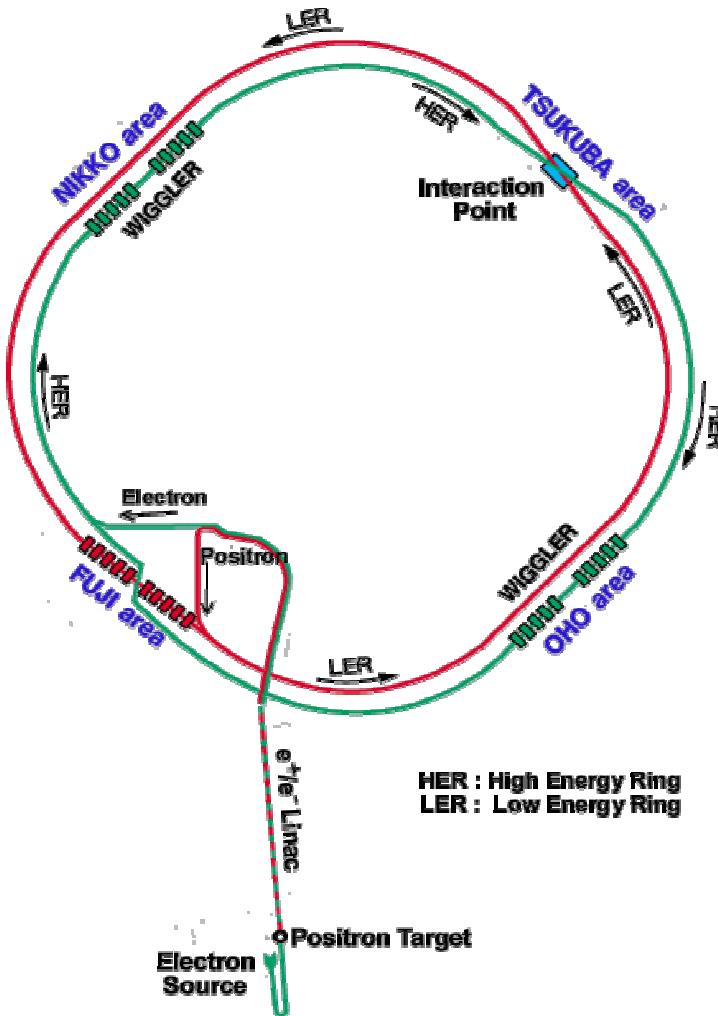
## *Improvements since last Belle result*

- additional data:
  - ◆ 2000–2002:  $78\text{ fb}^{-1}$  (*re-analyzed*)
  - ◆ 2002–2003:  $62\text{ fb}^{-1}$
- signal fraction determined via 2D fit in  $\Delta E - m_{bc}$
- more efficient continuum suppression algorithm  
(also used for  $B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$  measurement)
- new check: binned maximum likelihood fit to  $\Delta t$   
(different resolution functions, done blindly)

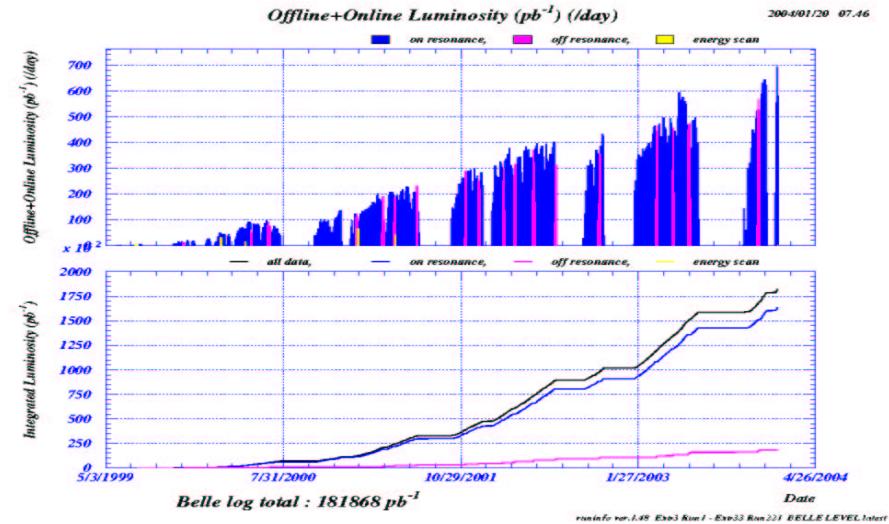
- flavor tag, vertexing, resolution function, unbinned ML fitting procedure, are the same as used for  $\sin 2\phi_1$  measurement ([hep-ex/0308036](#))



# Belle at KEKB



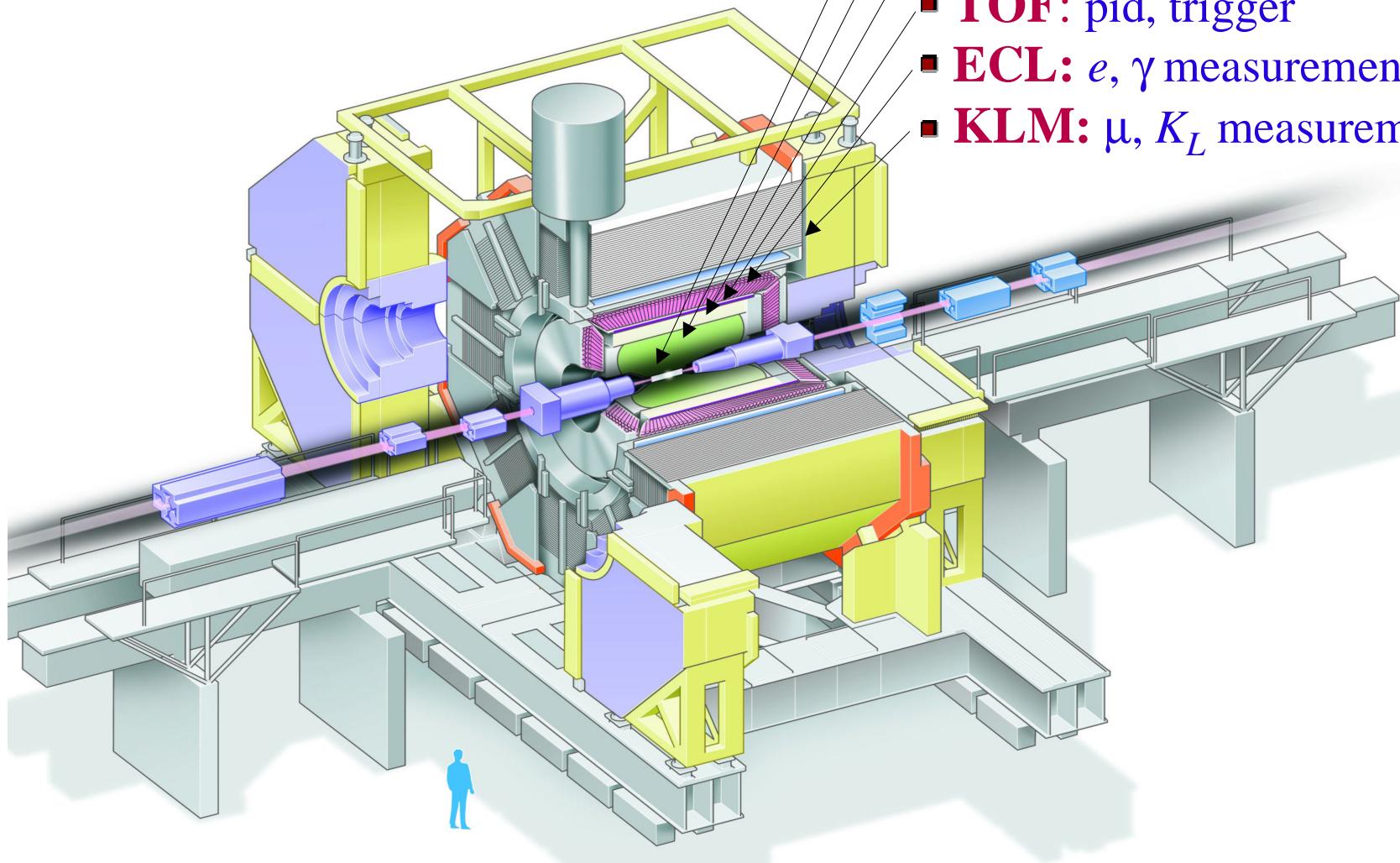
$e^+e^- \rightarrow Y(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B}$   
**3.5 GeV on 8 GeV**  
 $\int L dt = 190 fb^{-1}$  on Feb 4th, 2004  
 $(L_{peak} (\text{max}) = 1.13 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1})$



**140  $fb^{-1}$  on resonance (152M  $B\bar{B}$ )  
by June 2003 (results presented here)**



# The Belle detector



- **SVD:** vertexing (lifetime)
- **CDC:** tracking,  $dE/dx$  for pid
- **ACC:** aerogel Cerenk. Counter
- **TOF:** pid, trigger
- **ECL:**  $e, \gamma$  measurement
- **KLM:**  $\mu, K_L$  measurement



# Analysis Overview

## 1) $B \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ selection:

$$m_{bc} = \sqrt{(E_{beam}^*)^2 - (p_B^*)^2}$$
$$(\ 5.271 < m_{bc} < 5.287 \text{ GeV}/c^2)$$
$$\Delta E = E_B^* - E_{beam}^*$$
$$(|\Delta E| < 0.064 \text{ GeV})$$

## 2) Flavor tagging:

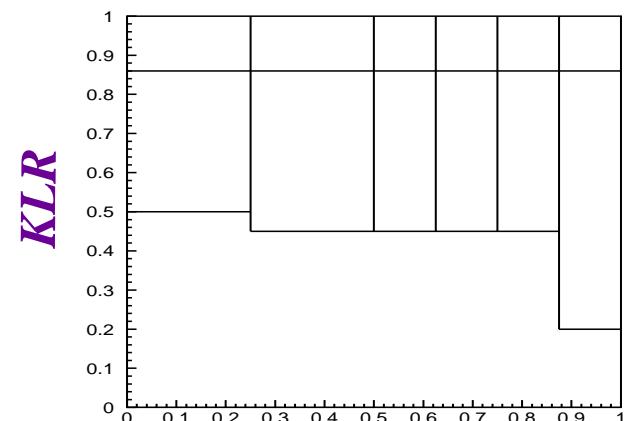
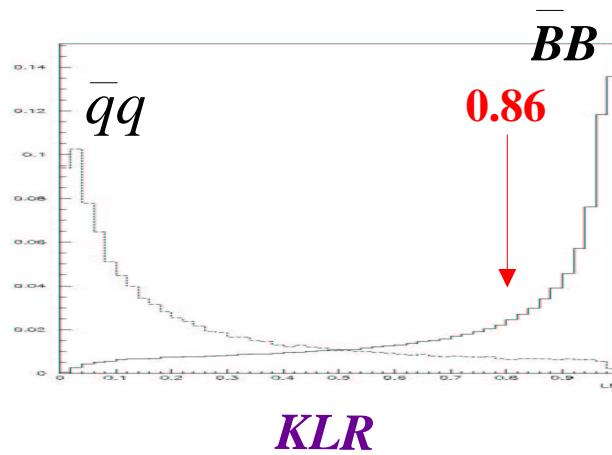
mainly  $K^\pm, \mu^\pm, e^\pm$

output:

$q = \pm 1, \text{ quality } r \in (0, 1)$

## 3) Continuum suppression:

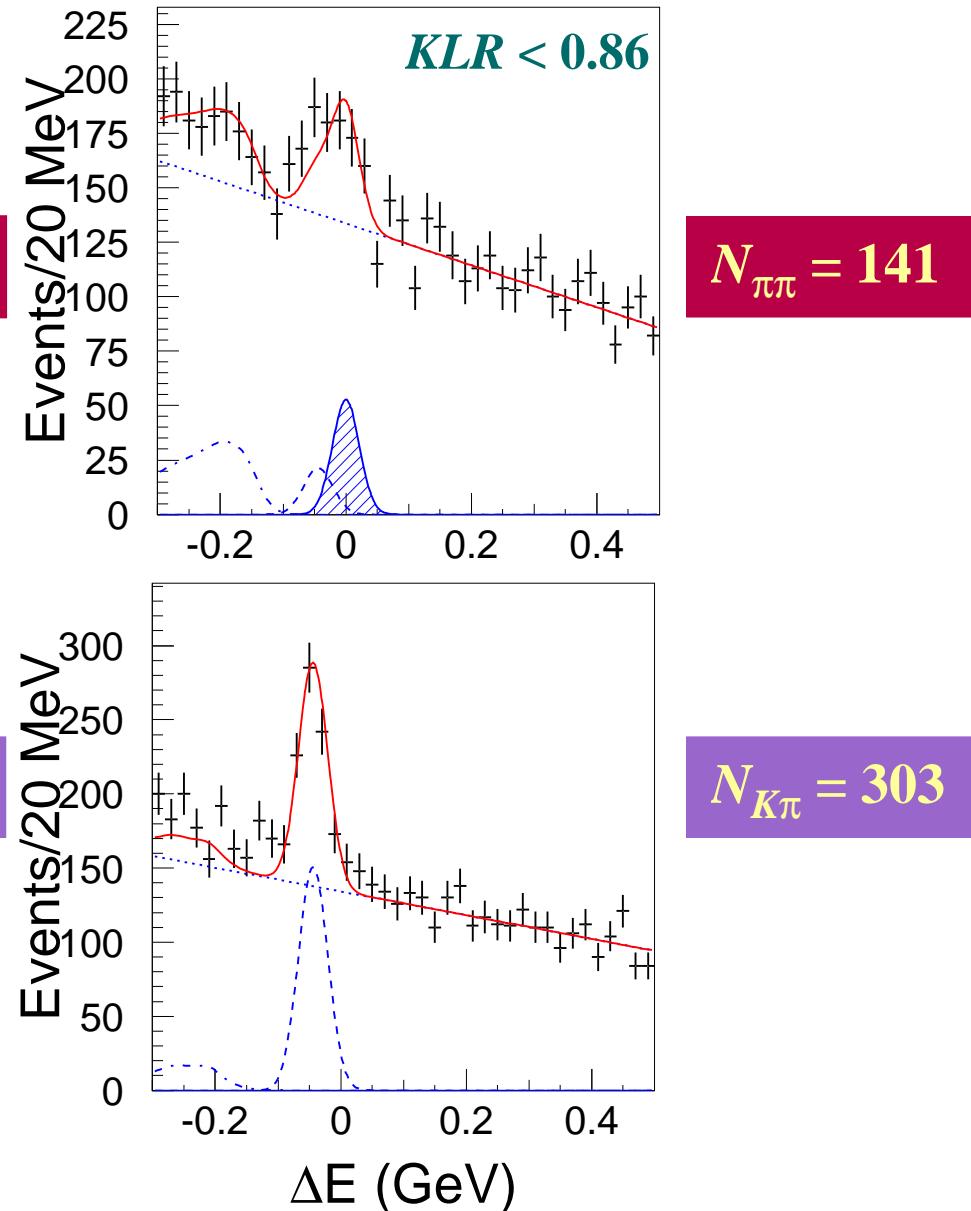
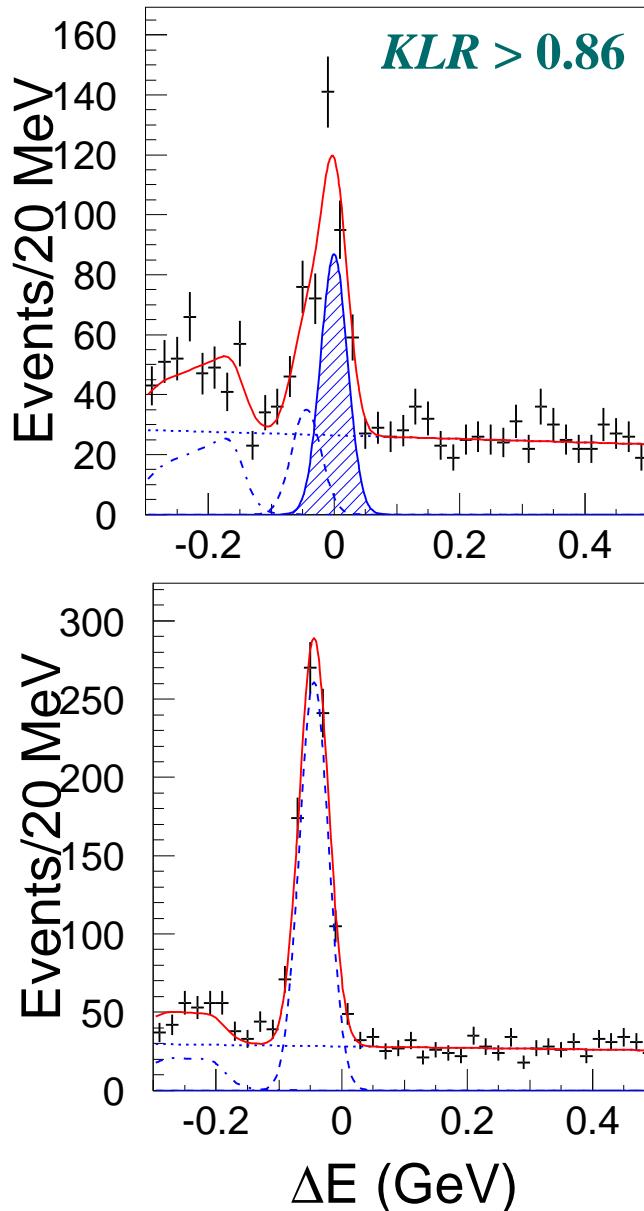
$$KLR \equiv \frac{\mathcal{L}_{B\bar{B}}}{(\mathcal{L}_{B\bar{B}} + \mathcal{L}_{q\bar{q}})}$$



## 4) Vertexing and $\Delta t$ fit



# $B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ (and $K^+\pi^-$ ) final sample





## Maximum likelihood fit to $\Delta t$

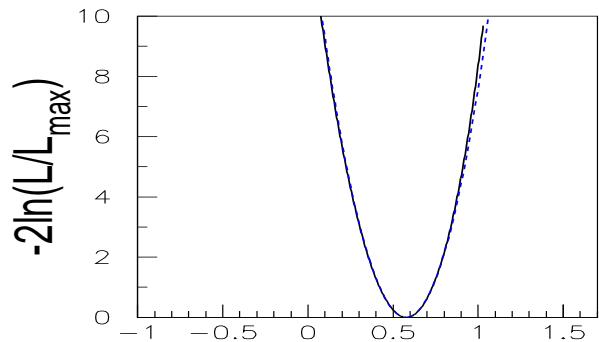
$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L}_i = & \int [ f_{\pi\pi} P_{\pi\pi}(\Delta t') + f_{K\pi} P_{K\pi}(\Delta t') ] \cdot R_{hh}(\Delta t_i - \Delta t') \\ & + f_{q\bar{q}} P_{q\bar{q}}(\Delta t') \cdot R_{q\bar{q}}(\Delta t_i - \Delta t') dt'\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}P_{B^0 \rightarrow \pi\pi}^{(\ell)} &= \frac{e^{-|\Delta t|/\tau_B}}{\mathcal{N}} \left\{ 1 + q(1 - 2\omega_\ell) [\mathcal{A}_{\pi\pi} \cos(\Delta m \Delta t) + \mathcal{S}_{\pi\pi} \sin(\Delta m \Delta t)] \right\} \\ P_{K\pi} &= \frac{e^{-|\Delta t|/\tau_B}}{2\tau_B} \\ P_{q\bar{q}} &= f \frac{e^{-|\Delta t|/\tau_{q\bar{q}}}}{2\tau_{q\bar{q}}} + (1 - f) \delta(\Delta t),\end{aligned}$$

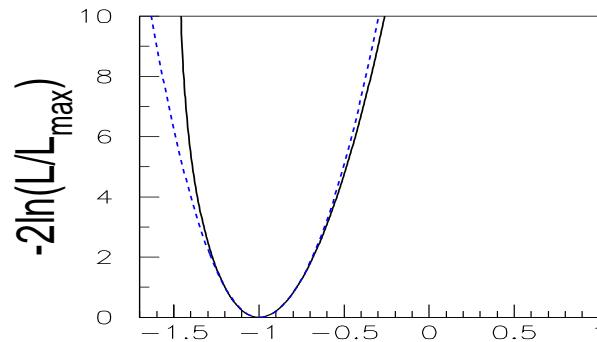
$$f_{\pi\pi} = \frac{F_{\pi\pi}(\Delta E, M_{bc}) \cdot f_\ell(\pi\pi)}{[F_{\pi\pi}(\Delta E, M_{bc}) + F_{K\pi}(\Delta E, M_{bc})] \cdot f_\ell(\pi\pi) + F_{q\bar{q}}(\Delta E, M_{bc}) \cdot f_\ell(q\bar{q})}$$



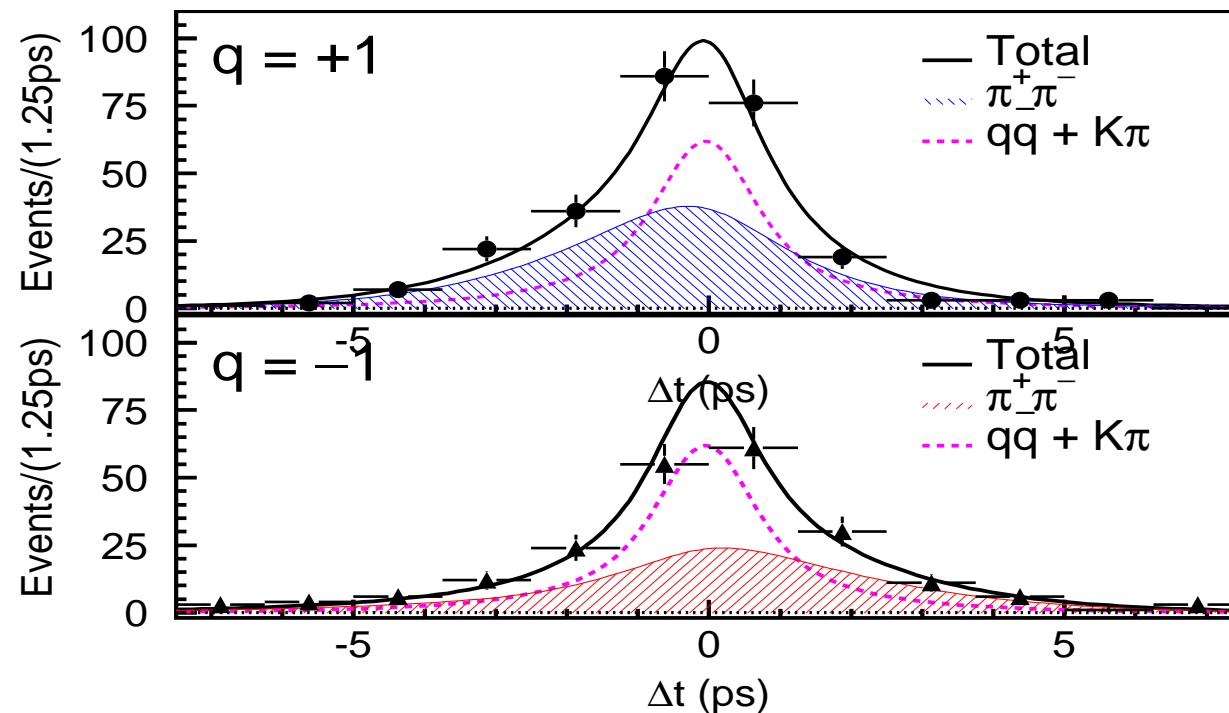
# Results of Fit I



$$A_{\pi\pi} = 0.58^{+0.15}_{-0.16} \text{ (MINOS)}$$



$$S_{\pi\pi} = -1.00^{+0.22}_{-0.20} \text{ (MINOS)}$$



264 events  
( $KLR > 0.86$ )  
 $\chi^2 = 12.5/12$

219 events  
( $KLR > 0.86$ )  
 $\chi^2 = 14.7/16$

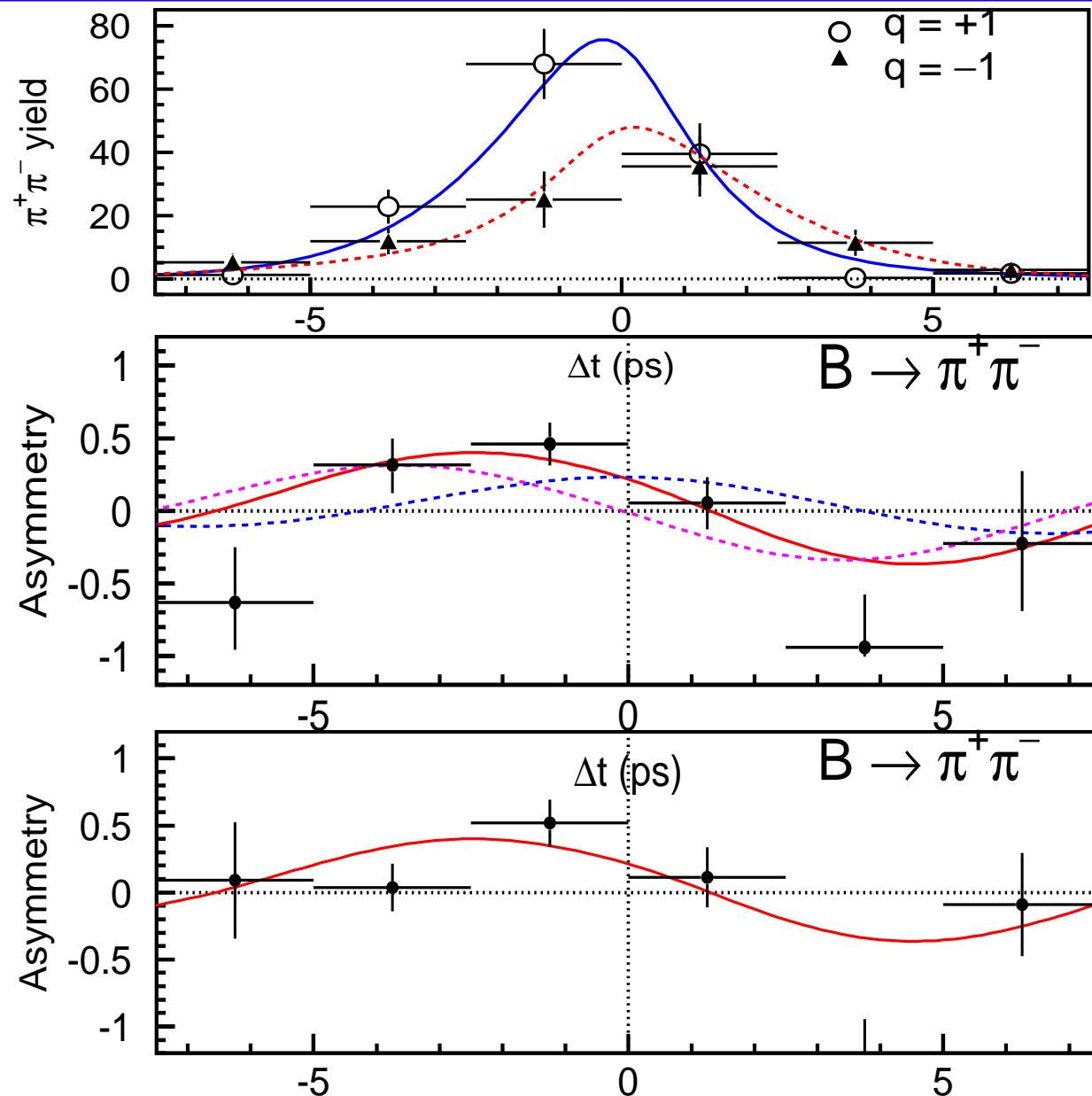
## Results of Fit II

*Fitting for event yield as function  
of  $\Delta t$  :  
(KLR > 0.86)*

$$A_{\pi\pi} = 0.58$$

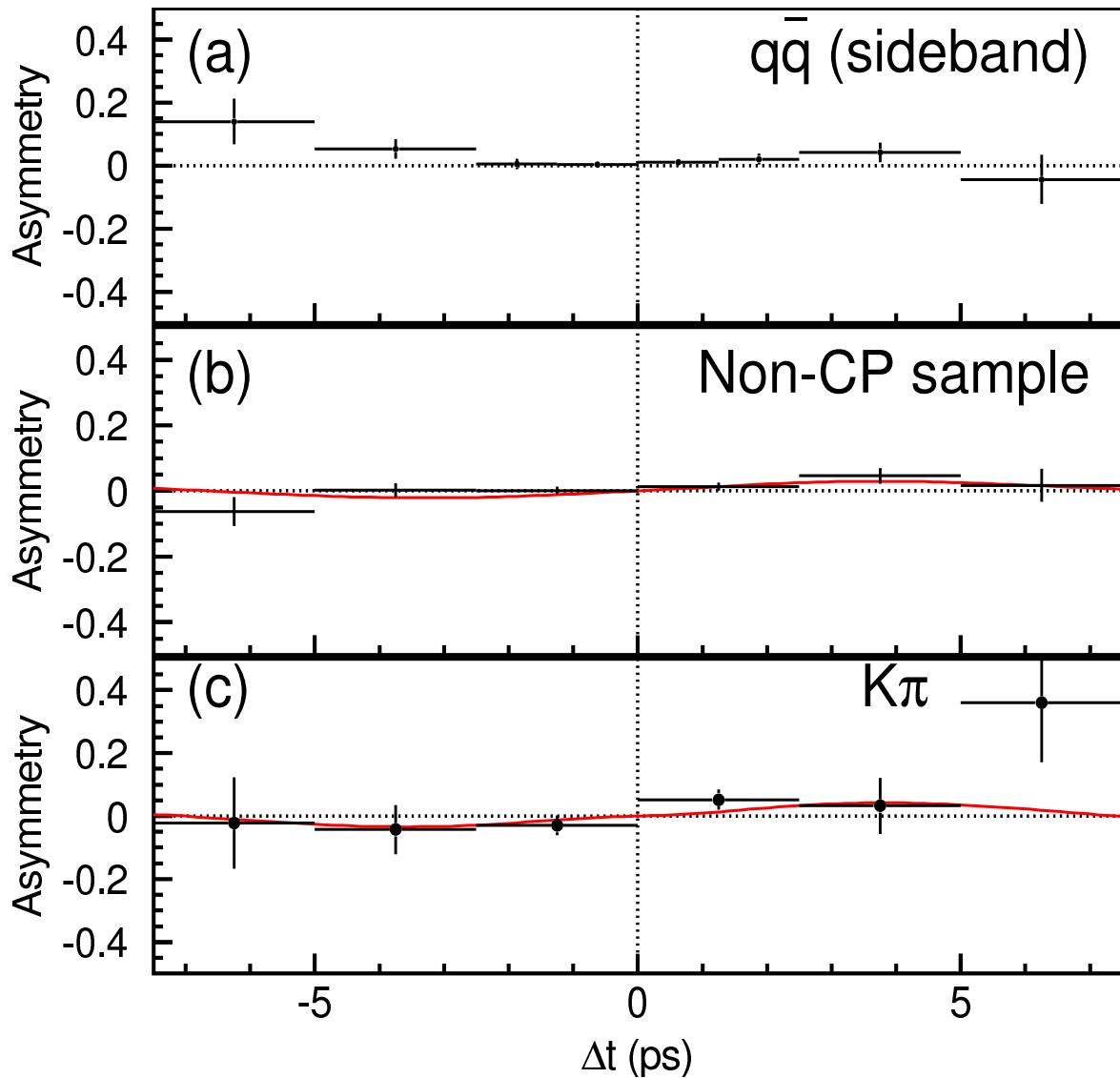
$$S_{\pi\pi} = -1.00$$

all KLR





## Cross checks I: other CP asymmetries



Sideband:

23170  $B^0$  tags

22736  $B^0$  tags

*Asymm* =  **$0.95 \pm 0.47\%$**

9346  $B \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$ :

$A_{\pi\pi} = -0.02 \pm 0.03$

$S_{\pi\pi} = 0.11 \pm 0.04$

10211  $B \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$ :

$A_{\pi\pi} = 0.01 \pm 0.03$

$S_{\pi\pi} = 0.05 \pm 0.04$

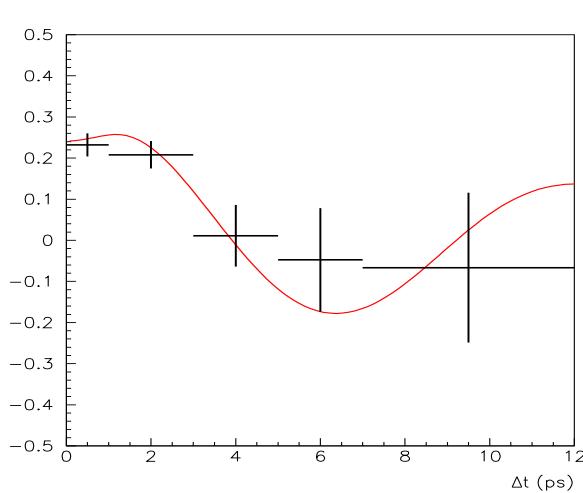
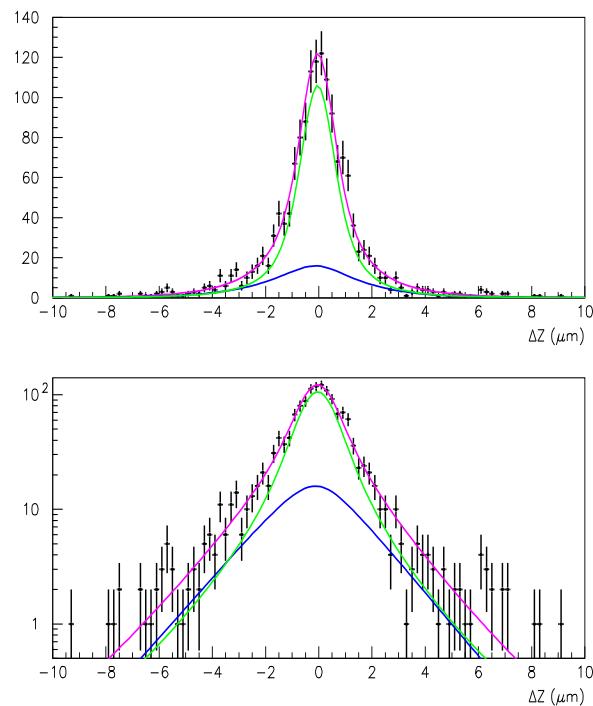
2358  $B \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$ :

$A_{K\pi} = -0.02 \pm 0.03$

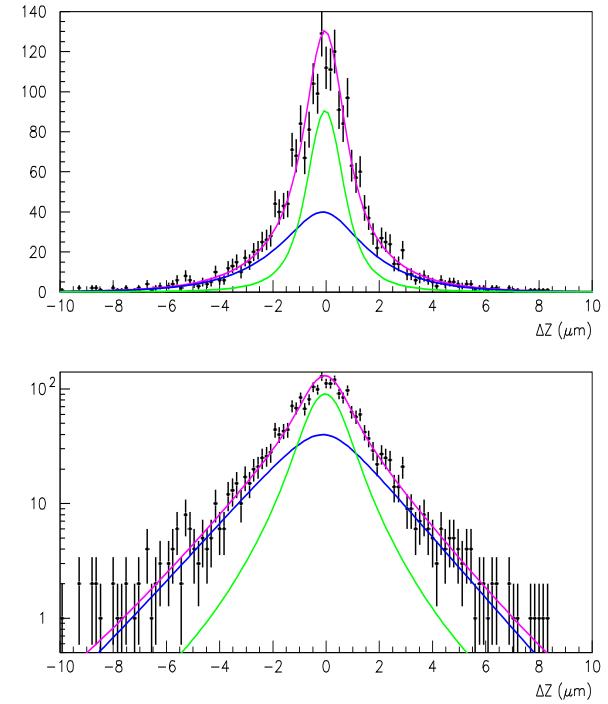
$S_{K\pi} = 0.11 \pm 0.04$



## Cross checks II: $\tau_B$ and $\Delta m$



$$\Delta m = 0.529^{+0.044}_{-0.072}$$



**2358  $B \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^\mp$ :**  
 $\tau_B = 1.52 \pm 0.06$  ps

(PDG:  $\tau_B = 1.537 \pm 0.015$ )

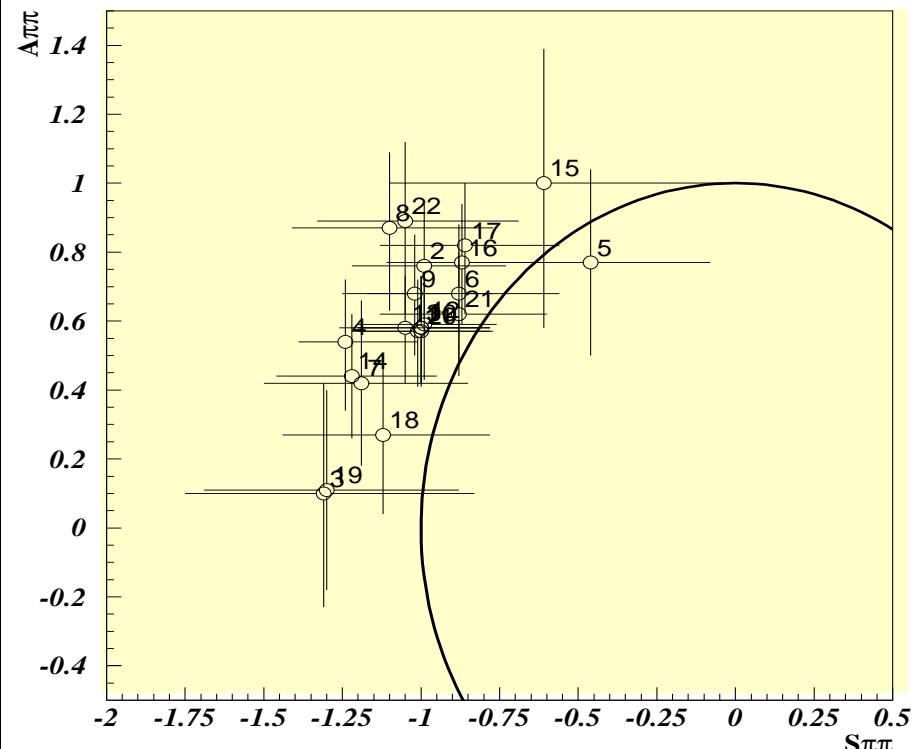
(PDG:  $\Delta m = 0.502 \pm 0.007$ )

**9346  $B \rightarrow D^- \pi^+$ :**  
 $\tau_B = 1.569 \pm 0.021$  ps  
**10211  $B \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$ :**  
 $\tau_B = 1.589 \pm 0.021$  ps

**1529  $B \rightarrow \pi\pi$ :**  
 $\tau_B = 1.46 \pm 0.09$  ps

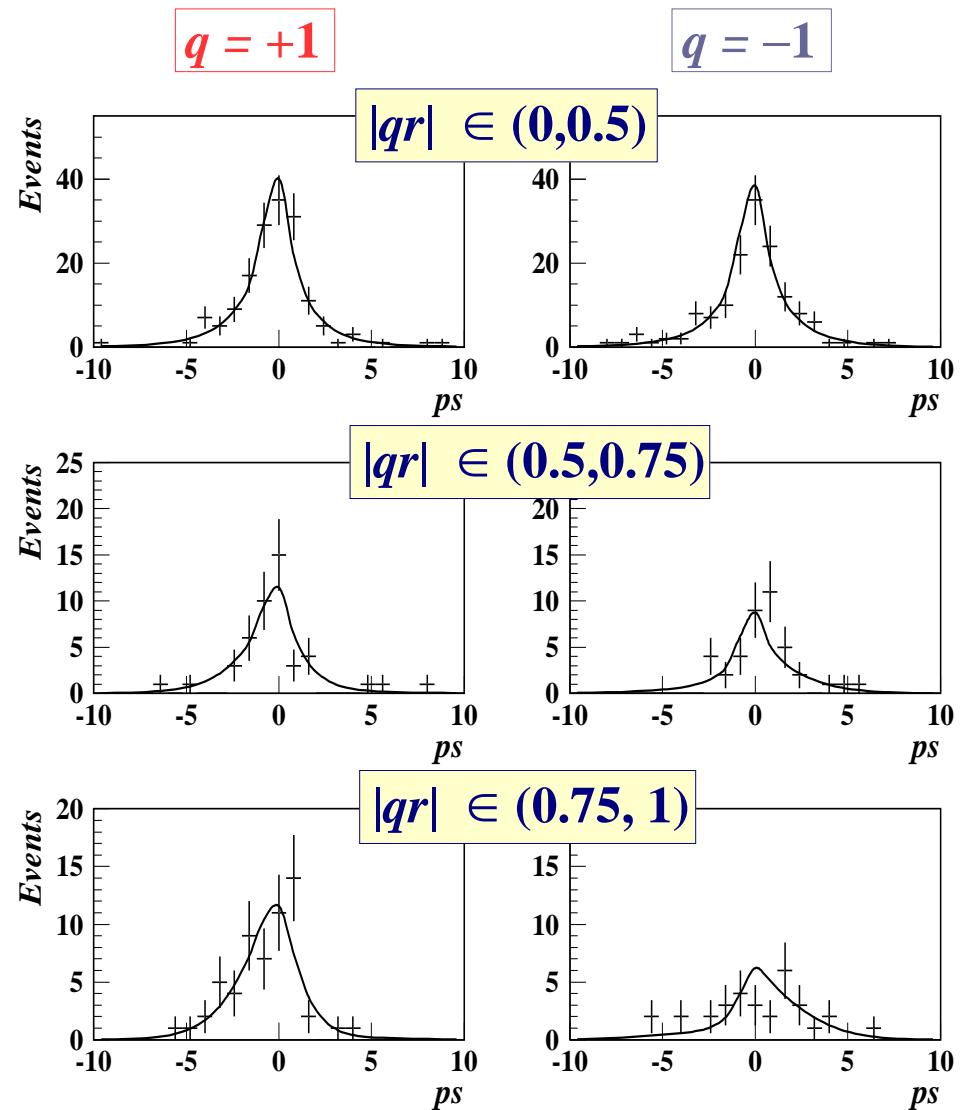
# Cross checks III: various subsamples

Subsample	$N_{tot}(\pi\pi/K\pi/\bar{q}q)$	$A_{\pi\pi}$	$S_{\pi\pi}$
default	1529(365.5/135.4/1028.1)	$+0.58^{+0.15}_{-0.16}$	$-1.00^{+0.22}_{-0.20}$
$KLR > 0.86$	483(231.5/83.3/168.3)	$+0.76^{+0.18}_{-0.19}$	$-0.99^{+0.26}_{-0.23}$
$KLR < 0.86$	1046(134/52.1/859.8)	$+0.10^{+0.32}_{-0.33}$	$-1.31^{+0.48}_{-0.44}$
exp.7-exp.19	866(211.1/76.7/578.2)	$+0.54^{+0.18}_{-0.20}$	$-1.24^{+0.23}_{-0.15}$
exp.21-exp.27	663(154.4/58.7/449.9)	$+0.77^{+0.27}_{-0.27}$	$-0.46^{+0.38}_{-0.37}$
$\Delta E < 0$	872(194.8/131.1/546.2)	$+0.68^{+0.20}_{-0.21}$	$-0.88^{+0.32}_{-0.29}$
$\Delta E > 0$	657(170.7/4.4/481.9)	$+0.42^{+0.24}_{-0.24}$	$-1.19^{+0.34}_{-0.31}$
$ \Delta E  < 1\sigma_{\Delta E}$	623(171.1/60.0/391.8)	$+0.87^{+0.22}_{-0.24}$	$-1.10^{+0.33}_{-0.31}$
$ \Delta E  > 1\sigma_{\Delta E}$	1131(292.7/99.4/738.9)	$+0.68^{+0.17}_{-0.18}$	$-1.02^{+0.25}_{-0.23}$
$ \Delta t  < 15(\text{ps})$	1520(364.4/134.8/1020.8)	$+0.58^{+0.15}_{-0.16}$	$-1.00^{+0.22}_{-0.20}$
$ \Delta t  < 10(\text{ps})$	1516(363.4/134.3/1018.3)	$+0.57^{+0.15}_{-0.16}$	$-1.01^{+0.23}_{-0.21}$
$ \Delta t  < 8(\text{ps})$	1512(360.9/133.7/1017.4)	$+0.59^{+0.15}_{-0.16}$	$-0.99^{+0.23}_{-0.21}$
$ \Delta t  < 5(\text{ps})$	1470(351.4/127.9/990.7)	$+0.58^{+0.15}_{-0.16}$	$-1.05^{+0.23}_{-0.21}$
multi tracks	1151(276.4/99.1/775.5)	$+0.44^{+0.18}_{-0.18}$	$-1.22^{+0.27}_{-0.25}$
single track	378(89.1/36.3/252.6)	$+1.00^{+0.39}_{-0.42}$	$-0.61^{+0.57}_{-0.49}$
$ qr  > 0.75$	185(81.6/33.7/69.7)	$+0.77^{+0.17}_{-0.18}$	$-0.87^{+0.27}_{-0.24}$
$ qr  > 0.875$	94(51.2/22.9/19.9)	$+0.82^{+0.18}_{-0.20}$	$-0.86^{+0.30}_{-0.27}$
$ qr  < 0.875$	1435(314.3/112.5/1008.2)	$+0.27^{+0.23}_{-0.23}$	$-1.12^{+0.34}_{-0.32}$
$ qr  < 0.75$	1344(283.8/101.7/958.4)	$+0.11^{+0.29}_{-0.29}$	$-1.30^{+0.42}_{-0.39}$
$\xi < 50$	1486(353.5/132.8/999.7)	$+0.57^{+0.16}_{-0.16}$	$-1.00^{+0.23}_{-0.20}$
$\xi < 10$	1125(274.3/97.3/753.5)	$+0.62^{+0.18}_{-0.18}$	$-0.88^{+0.28}_{-0.25}$
$\xi < 3$	597(146.2/52.5/398.3)	$+0.89^{+0.23}_{-0.27}$	$-1.05^{+0.36}_{-0.28}$



## Cross checks IV: independ. analysis (binned fit)

- binned maximum likelihood fit
- $KLR > 0.86$  (less  $\bar{q}q$  background)
- 3 different resolution functions ( $|qr| \in 0, 0.50, 0.75, 1$ )
- no "outlier" events ( $|\Delta t| < 10$  ps)
- analysis done in blind manner



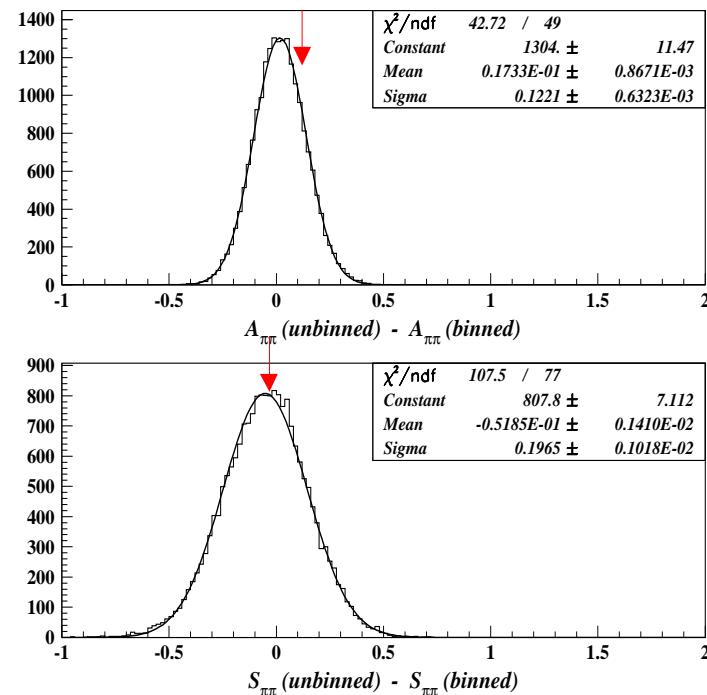
## Independ. analysis (binned fit) cont'd

Fit	$A_{\pi\pi}$	$S_{\pi\pi}$	$\chi^2/\text{d.o.f.}$
Binned ( $KLR > 0.86$ )	$+0.654^{+0.190}_{-0.194}$	$-0.943^{+0.278}_{-0.254}$	0.60
Binned ( $KLR > 0.86,  \Delta t  < 10 \text{ ps}$ )	$+0.738^{+0.228}_{-0.231}$	$-0.913^{+0.312}_{-0.285}$	0.68
Unbinned ( $KLR > 0.86$ )	$+0.76^{+0.18}_{-0.19}$	$-0.99^{+0.26}_{-0.23}$	—

Toy MC study: 20000 expt's

$$\sigma(\Delta A_{\pi\pi}) = 0.12$$

$$\sigma(\Delta S_{\pi\pi}) = 0.20$$





## Cross checks V: Toy Monte Carlo ( $10^7$ exps.)

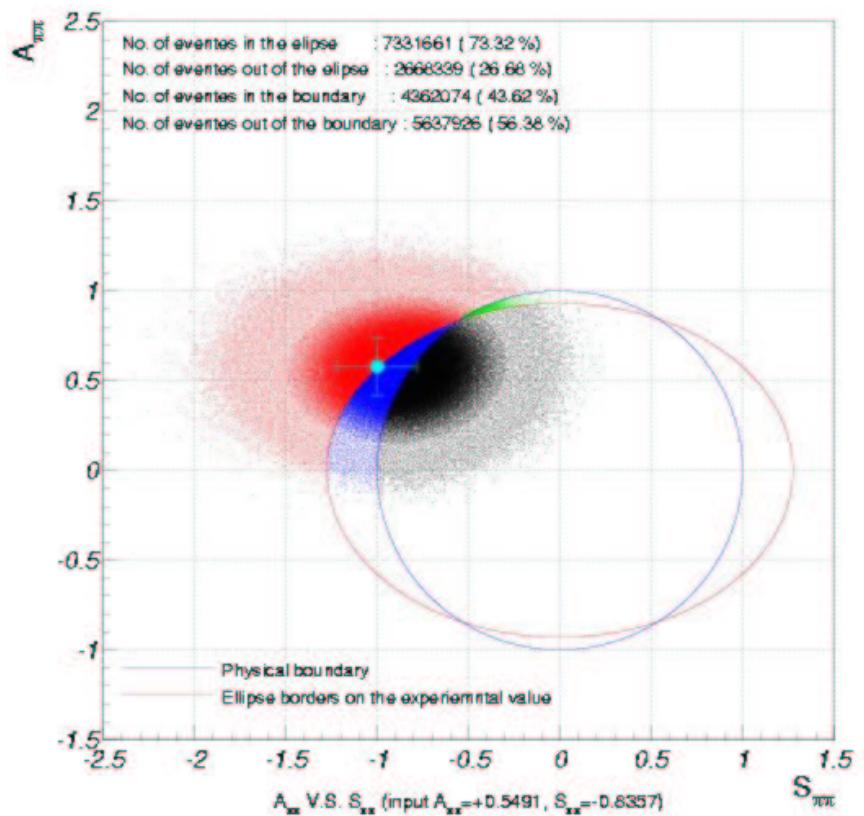
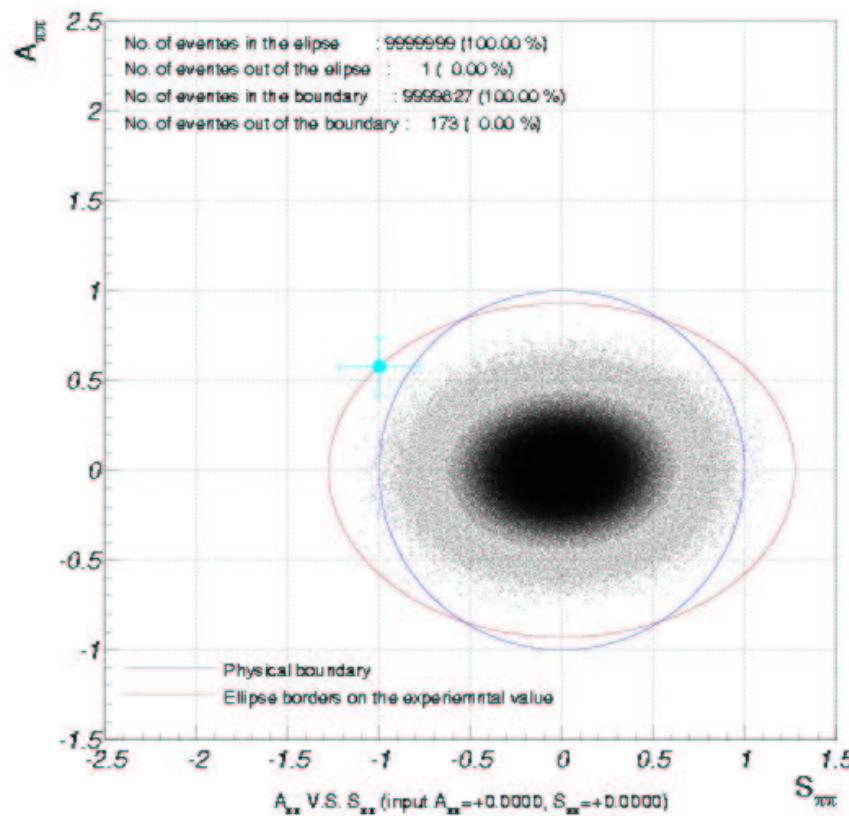
$$A_{\pi\pi} = 0.$$

$$S_{\pi\pi} = 0.$$

$$A_{\pi\pi} = 0.549$$

$$S_{\pi\pi} = -0.836$$

56% out of physical region  
27% out of ellipse



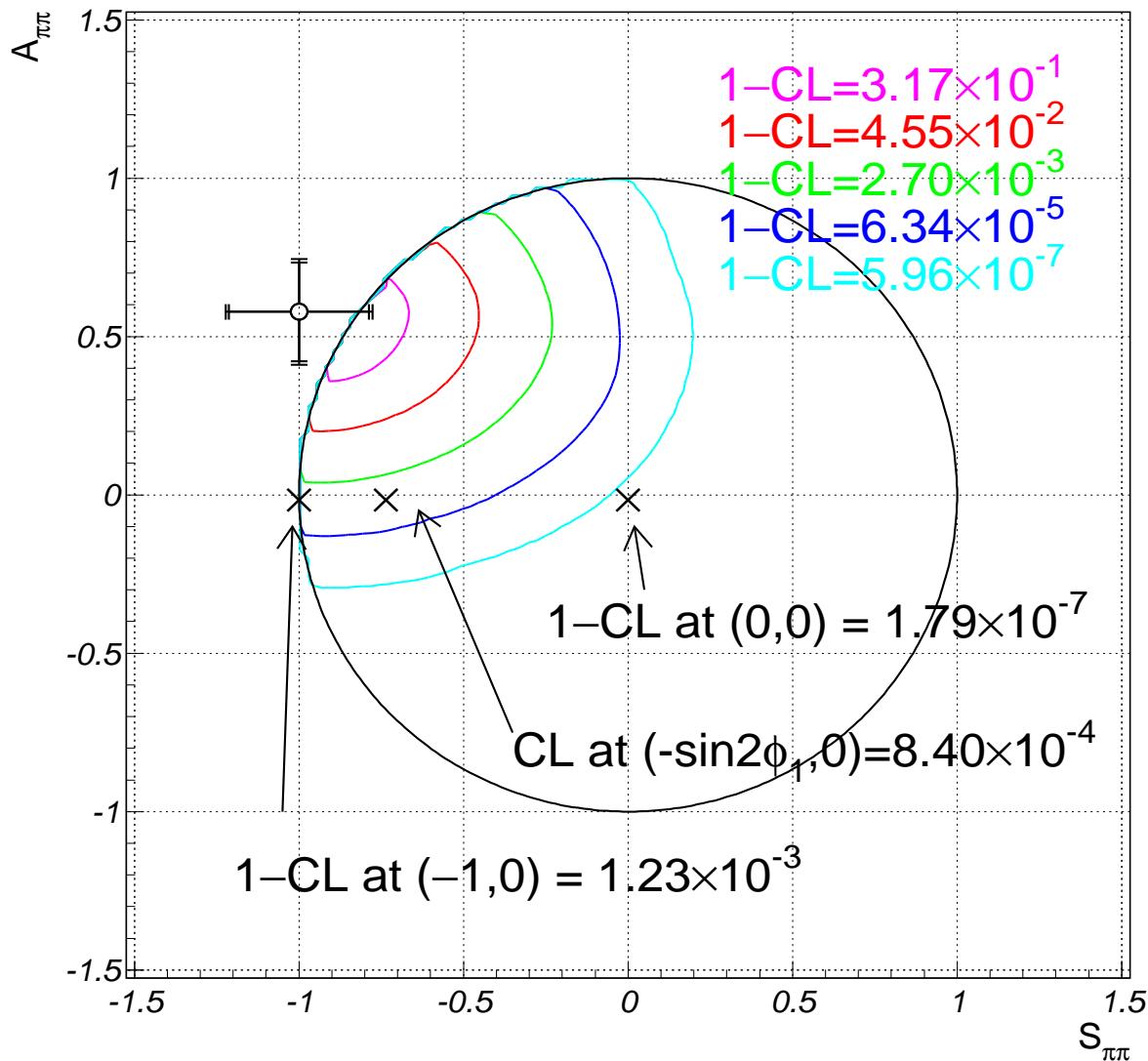


# Systematic Uncertainties

Uncertainty	$A_{\pi\pi}$	$S_{\pi\pi}$
Wrong tag fraction	$\pm 0.009$	$\pm 0.009$
$\tau_B$ , $\Delta m$ , $A_{K\pi}$	$\pm 0.024$	$\pm 0.007$
Resolution function	$\pm 0.010$	$\pm 0.020$
Background shape	$\pm 0.014$	$\pm 0.021$
Background fractions	$\pm 0.028$	$\pm 0.025$
Fit bias	$\pm 0.018$	$\pm 0.023$
Vertexing	$\pm 0.039$	$\pm 0.045$
Tag side interference	$\pm 0.027$	$\pm 0.011$
<b>Total</b>	<b><math>\pm 0.066</math></b>	<b><math>\pm 0.066</math></b>

# Statistical Significance

Use Toy MC, constructing confidence belts with Feldman–Cousins ordering:



$A_{\pi\pi}, S_{\pi\pi} = (0, 0)$   
 corresponds to  $5.2\sigma$   
 statist. fluctuation  $\Rightarrow$   
 observation of  
 $CP$  violation

$A_{\pi\pi} = 0$  corresponds  
 to  $\geq 3.2\sigma$  statistical  
 fluctuation (any  $S_{\pi\pi}$ )  
 $\Rightarrow$  evidence for direct  
 $CP$  violation



# Constraints upon $\phi_2$ ( $\alpha$ ) and $|P/T|$

Gronau and Rosner  
(PRD 65, 093012, 2002):

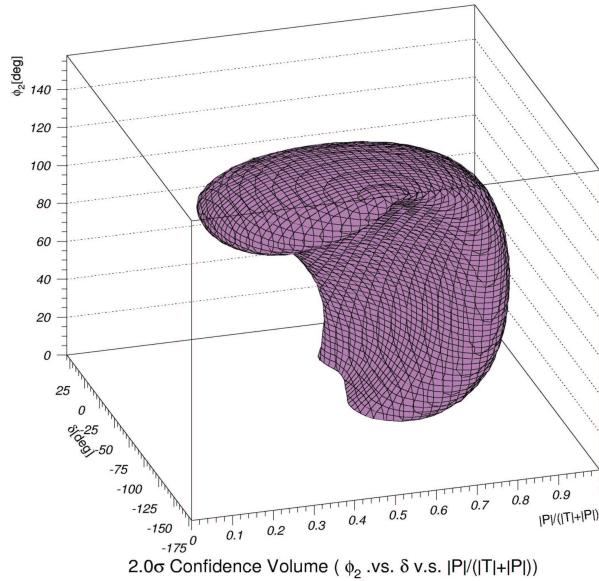
$$\begin{aligned}
 A(B^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) &= -(|T| e^{i\delta_T} e^{i\phi_3} + |P| e^{i\delta_P}) \\
 A(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-) &= -(|T| e^{i\delta_T} e^{-i\phi_3} + |P| e^{i\delta_P}) \\
 \Rightarrow \lambda_{\pi\pi} \equiv \text{Im} \left( \frac{q \bar{A}_{\pi\pi}}{p A_{\pi\pi}} \right) &= e^{i\phi_2} \frac{1 + |P/T| e^{i(\delta + \phi_3)}}{1 + |P/T| e^{i(\delta - \phi_3)}} \\
 &\quad (\delta \equiv \delta_P - \delta_T)
 \end{aligned}$$

Take  $\phi_1 = 0.736 \pm 0.049$   
 $\Rightarrow 2$  constraints &  
 $3$  unknowns  
 $(\phi_2, \delta, |P/T|)$

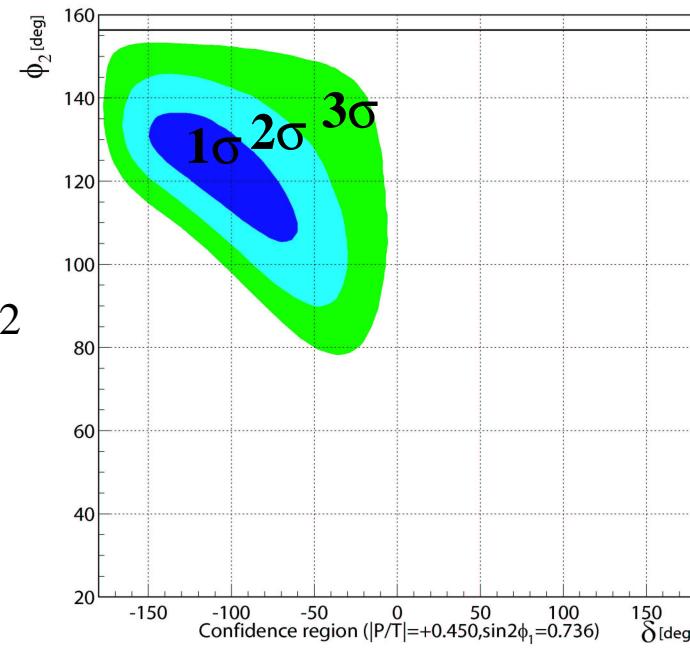
$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{\pi\pi} &\equiv \frac{|\lambda|^2 - 1}{|\lambda|^2 + 1} = \frac{-2|P/T| \sin(\phi_1 + \phi_2) \sin \delta}{1 - 2|P/T| \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) \cos \delta + |P/T|^2} \\
 S_{\pi\pi} &\equiv \frac{2\text{Im}\lambda}{|\lambda|^2 + 1} \\
 &= \frac{2|P/T| \sin(\phi_1 - \phi_2) \cos \delta + \sin 2\phi_2 - |P/T|^2 \sin 2\phi_1}{1 - 2|P/T| \cos(\phi_1 + \phi_2) \cos \delta + |P/T|^2}
 \end{aligned}$$



# Constraints upon $\phi_2$ ( $\alpha$ ) and $|P/T|$ cont'd

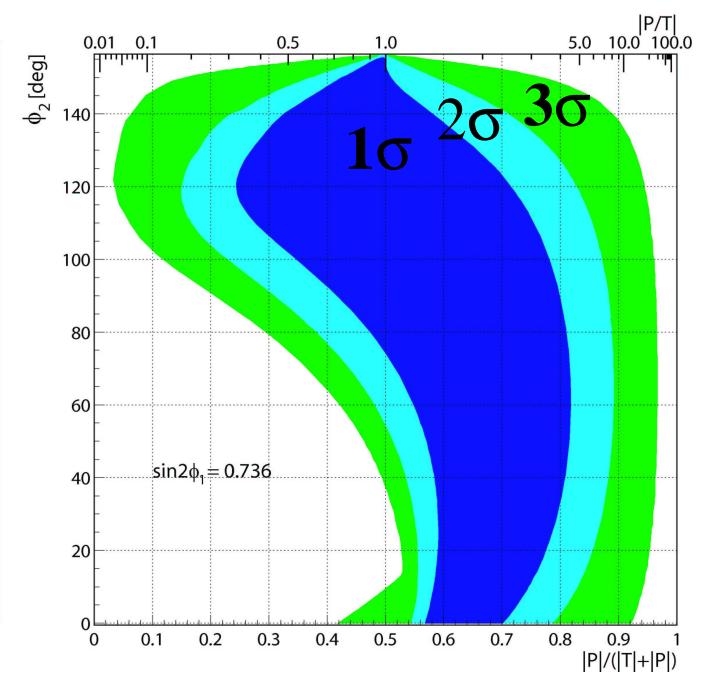


For  $|P/T|=0.45$   
(worst case?)  
 $90^\circ \leq \phi_2 \leq 146^\circ$   
(95% C.L.)



$\delta$

For any  $\delta$   
 $|P/T| > 0.17$   
(95% C.L.)



$|P|/(|T|+|P|)$



## Summary

With  $140 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  Belle has:

- Measured a  $CP$  asymmetry in  $B \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$  decays:

$$A_{\pi\pi} = +0.58 \pm 0.15 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.07 \text{ (syst.)}$$

$$S_{\pi\pi} = -1.00 \pm 0.21 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.07 \text{ (syst.)}$$

This is consistent with our  $78 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  measurement.

- This constitutes an *observation* of  $CP$  violation at the  $5.2\sigma$  level
- This constitutes *evidence* for direct  $CP$  violation at the  $3.2\sigma$  level
- This result gives the model-independent constraints:

$$90^\circ \leq \phi_2 \leq 146^\circ \text{ (95% C.L.) for } |P/T| < 0.45$$

$$|P/T| > 0.17 \text{ (95% C.L.) for all } \delta$$